

# **Cambridge IGCSE**<sup>™</sup>

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9806354099

ENTERPRISE 0454/12

Paper 1 May/June 2024

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- You should have received a copy of the case study before the examination. A copy of the case study is
  provided with this question paper as an insert.

This document has 16 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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[Turn over

## **Section A**

# Answer all questions.

| 1 | Leo | was enterprising while employed in the café.   |
|---|-----|--|
|   | (a) | Define the term external stakeholder.  |
|   |     |  |
|   |     |  |
|   |     |  |
|   |     | [2]  |
|   | (b) | Explain why the café manager could be a stakeholder in Leo's proposed future enterprise.       |
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|   |     | [3]  |
|   | (c) | State <b>two</b> enterprise skills.  |
|   |     | 1  |
|   |     | 2[2]   |
|   | (d) | Explain <b>one</b> way that you have been enterprising. Use an example to support your answer. |
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|   |     | [3]  |
|   |     | [Total: 10]  |

| Leo | thought that his enterprise ideas could benefit many stakeholders.   |
|-----|--|
| (a) | Select the most appropriate word to complete each of the sentences about SWOT analysis.                                      |
|     | <ul> <li>external</li> <li>adverse</li> <li>internal</li> <li>favourable</li> </ul>  |
|     | Financial limitations are factors affecting an enterprise. Legislation and   |
|     | regulations are factors. [2]   |
| (b) | Explain <b>one</b> way Leo's enterprise ideas could have a positive effect on stakeholders other than customers.             |
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|     | [3]  |
| (c) | Define the term customer satisfaction.   |
|     |  |
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|     | [2]  |
| (d) | Explain <b>one</b> method you used, or could have used, to measure customer satisfaction in <b>your enterprise project</b> . |
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[Total: 10]

2

|      | e <b>two</b> financial record               | ds usually prod  | duced by an enterprise.                 |              |            |
|------|---|------------------|---|--------------|------------|
| 1    |   |                  |   |              |            |
| 2    |   |                  |   |              |            |
|      |   |                  |   |              |            |
|      | each of Leo's ideas,<br>shown in Table 3.1. | he produced a    | nn estimate of the costs an             | d potential  | revenue. T |
|      |   | Та               | ble 3.1                                 |              |            |
|      | Option 1: B                                 | ooklet           | Option 2: Coffee                        | logs         |            |
|      | Costs U                                     | IS\$             | Costs US\$                              |              |            |
|      | Printing for 100 booklets                   | 5                | Materials for 100 coffee logs           | 10           |            |
|      |   |                  | Packaging for 100 logs                  | 15           |            |
|      | Selling P                                   | rice             | Selling Price                           | ı            |            |
|      | One booklet                                 | 50 cents         | Selling price per bag of 10 coffee logs | 8            |            |
| (i)  | Calculate. using Tab                        | le 3.1. the prof | fit made by selling 100 boo             | klets (Optic | on 1).     |
| ( )  | , 3   | , '              | , ,                                     | ( )          | ,          |
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| (ii) |   |                  |   |              |            |

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| Calculate the difference in profit between Option 1 and Option 2. |  |  |  |  |  |
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| [2]   |  |  |  |  |  |
| [Total: 10]   |  |  |  |  |  |

|     | is sure that if he sells a large amount of coffee logs, he will be able to make this a profitable erprise. There is a large amount of planning to do. |
|-----|---|
| (a) | State <b>two</b> suitable aims, other than making a profit, for Leo's enterprise.   |
|     | 1   |
|     | 2   |
|     | [2]   |
| (b) | Explain how <b>one</b> aim of <b>your enterprise project</b> affected its activities. Use an example to support your answer.                          |
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|     | [3]   |
| (c) | State <b>two</b> ways that writing an action plan could assist an enterprise.   |
| ( ) | 1   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     | 2   |
|     | [2]   |
| (d) | State <b>three</b> sources of help and support available to an enterprise.  |
|     | 1   |
|     | 2   |
|     | 3   |
|     | [3]   |
|     | [Total: 10]   |

Leo completed some market research. When he decides which option to choose, he will need to

| com | nplete some marketing.  |
|-----|---|
| (a) | Explain <b>one</b> problem with the method of market research that Leo used.  |
|     |   |
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|     | [3]   |
| (b) | Define the term <i>marketing</i> .  |
|     |   |
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|     | [2]   |
| (c) | Explain <b>one</b> factor you considered when choosing the appropriate marketing communications   |
|     | used in <b>your enterprise project</b> .  |
|     |   |
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|     | [2]   |
| (d) | Justify <b>one</b> method of marketing communication that would be suitable for marketing <b>either</b> the booklets <b>or</b> the coffee logs. |
|     | the booklets of the collectogs.   |
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|     | [3]   |
|     | [Total: 10]   |

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## Section B

# Answer all questions.

| Analyse the importance of careful planning for the success of Leo's meeting with the c<br>manager. You should consider <b>two</b> reasons in your answer. |
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|----|-----------|------|------------|--------|
| (U | , Leo nas | LWO  | enterprise | lueas. |

| Option 1: producing booklets for the café to sell Option 2: setting up his own enterprise selling coffee logs.                                |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Evaluate which of these ideas you would recommend Leo should choose. Justify the option chosen, explaining why you rejected the other option. |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 7 | Now consider y  | vour enter  | prise | project.  |
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|   | TACAN COLLOIDED | your critor | P1100 | PI O O C. |

(a) During your enterprise project, you followed the six stages of the enterprise process. Analyse the importance to your enterprise project of: monitoring progress evaluating successes and failures. Use examples to support your answer.

.....[10]

| ) | There are many sources of finance available to enterprises.   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | Evaluate the potential impact on <b>your enterprise project</b> of <b>two</b> sources of finance you used, or could have used. Use examples to support your answer. |  |  |
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| [15] |

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